ANNAMACHARYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCES R23 Regulations (AUTONOMOUS)

UTUKUR (P), C.K. DINNE (V&M), KADAPA, YSR DISTRICT.

M.TECH. IN THERMAL ENGINEERING **COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI**

SEMESTER - I

S. No.	Course	Course Name	Catego	Ho	urs p	er week	Credit
	codes		ry	L	T	P	S
1.	23HPC8801	Advanced Thermodynamics	PC	3	0	0	3
2.	23HPC8802	Advanced Heat & Mass Transfer	PC	3	0	0	3
	23HPE8801 23HPE8802 23HPE8803	Program Elective Course - I Advanced Turbo Machines Advanced Refrigeration & Air- Conditioning Design of Thermal Systems	PE	3	0	0	3
	23HPE8804 23HPE8805 23HPE8806	Program Elective Course – II Fuels & Combustion Technology FEA in Thermal Engineering Design of Heat Exchangers	PE	3	0	0	3
5.	23HPC8803	Thermal Engineering Laboratory	PC	0	0	4	2
6.	23HPC8804	Advanced Heat & Mass Transfer Laboratory	PC	0	0	4	2
7.	23HMC001	Research Methodology and IPR	MC	2	0	0	2
8.	23HAC001 23HAC002 23HAC003	Audit Course – I English for Research paper writing Disaster Management Sanskrit for Technical Knowledge	AC	2	0	0	0
		Total	•				18

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M.TECH. IN THERMAL ENGINEERING COURSE STRUCTURE & SYLLABI SEMESTER – II

S.No.	Course	Course Name	Categor	Hou	ırs pe	er week	Credi
	codes		y	L	T	P	ts
1.	23HPC8805	Advanced IC Engines	PC	3	0	0	3
2.	23HPC8806	Computational Fluid Dynamics	PC	3	0	0	3
3.	23HPE8807 23HPE8808 23HPE8809	Program Elective Course – III Instrumentation for Thermal Engineering Cryogenic Engineering Thermal & Nuclear Power Plants	PE	3	0	0	3
4.	23HPE8810 23HPE8811 23HPE8812	Program Elective Course – IV Design of Thermal Systems Environmental Engineering & Pollution Control Alternative Energy Sources	PE	3	0	0	3
5.	23HPC8807	Simulation Laboratory	PC	0	0	4	2
6.	23HPC8808	Computational Fluid Dynamics Laboratory	PC	0	0	4	2
7.	23HPR001	Technical seminar	PR	0	0	4	2
8.	23HAC004 23HAC005 23HAC006	Audit Course – II Pedagogy Studies Stress Management for Yoga Personality Development through Life Enlightenment Skills	AC	2	0	0	0
	I	Total					18

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Course Code	ADVANCED THERMODYNAMICS	L	T	P	C
23HPC8801		3	0	0	3
	Semester]	[

Course Objectives: Student will be able to

- Solve theoretical and applied thermodynamics problems that are directly applicable to situations faced in research and industry.
- Significant emphasis is placed on the integration of recent thermodynamics-related research into the traditional resources in order to foster critical analysis of current work as it relates to fundamental principles.

Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to

- Describe and calculate thermodynamic properties of single-phase and multi-phase systems
- Apply the laws of statistical and classical thermodynamics to chemically reactive systems, kinetics, and combustion.
- Relate course principles to solve problems regarding gas turbines, combustion, refrigeration, and solar energy.
- Communicate engineering knowledge of thermodynamics through written and verbal means.

UNIT – I Lecture Hrs:9

AVAILABILITY ANALYSIS AND THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTY RELATIONS

Reversible work - availability - irreversibility and second – law efficiency for a closed system and steady – state control volume. Availability analysis of simple cycles. Thermodynamic potentials. Maxwell relations. Generalized relations for changes in entropy - internal energy and enthalpy - generalized relations for Cp and CV Clausius Clay person equation, Joule – Thomson coefficient. Bridgeman tables for thermodynamic relations.

UNIT – II Lecture Hrs:9

REAL GAS BEHAVIOUR AND MULTI - COMPONENT SYSTEMS

Different equations of state – fugacity – compressibility - principle of corresponding States - Use of generalized charts for enthalpy and entropy departure - fugacity coefficient, Lee – Kesler generalized three parameter tables. Fundamental property relations for systems of variable composition. Partial molar properties. Real gas mixtures - Ideal solution of real gases and liquid - activity - equilibrium in multi phase systems - Gibbs phase rule for non – reactive components

UNIT – III Lecture Hrs:9

CHEMICALTHERMODYNAMICSANDEOUILIBRIUM

Thermo chemistry-Firstlawanalysisofreactingsystems-Adiabaticflametemperature—entropy change of reacting systems- Second law analysis of reacting systems- Criterion for reaction equilibrium. Equilibriumconstantforgaseousmixtures-evaluationofequilibriumcomposition.

UNIT – IV Lecture Hrs:9

Analysis of vapour power & Vapour compression refrigeration cycles:

Rankine cycle with superheat, reheat and refrigeration - Exergy analysis, Super -critical and ultra-super-critical Rankine cycle.

Vapour compression refrigeration Systems, Analysis of vapour refrigeration systems, Commonly used refrigerants.

UNIT – V Lecture Hrs:

Analysis of Gas power cycles:

IC Engines : Air standard Otto, Diesel and Dual cycle

Gas turbines: Air standard Brayton cycle, Effect of reheat, inter cooling and regeneration, Combined gas and vapour power cycles.

Textbooks:

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- 1. Kenneth Wark Jt. m, Advanced Thermodynamics for Engineers, McGrew Hill Inc., 1995.
- 2. Bejan, A., Advanced Engineering Thermodynamics, John Wileyand Cons, 1988.
- 3. Holman, J.P., Thermodynamics, Fourth Edition, McGraw-HillInc., 1988.
- 4. Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics by V.Babu

Reference Books:

- 1. Smith, J.M. and VanNess., H.C., Introduction to Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics, Fourth Edition, McGraw—HillInc., 1987.
- 2. Sonntag, R.E., and Van Wylen, G, Introduction to Thermodynamics, Classical and Statistical Themodynamics, Third Edition, John Wileyand Sons, 1991.
- 3. Sears, F.W. and Salinger G.I., Thermodynamics, Kinetic Theory and Statistical Thermodynamics, Third Edition, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1993.
- 4. DeHotf, R.T., Thermodynamics in Materials Science, McGraw Hill Inc., 1993. Rao, Y.V.C. Postulational and Statistical Thermodynamics, Allied Publisher Limited, NewDelhi, 1999

Online Learning Resources:

- 1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103/103/103103162/
- 2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ch03/preview

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Course Code	ADVANCED HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER	L	T	P	C
23HPC8802		3	0	0	3
	Semester			I	
		l			
Course Objectives:	Student will be able to				
Develop the	ability to use the heat transfer concepts for various applications l	like f	inned	syste	ms,
turbulence f	lows, high speed flows.			-	
	thermal analysis and sizing of heat exchangers and to learn the he	at tra	ansfer	•	
	for compact heat exchanges.				
	understanding of the basic concepts of phase change processes an	id ma	ass tra	nsfer.	
Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to				
Apply the	ne law of thermodynamics to engines.				
UNIT – I		Lec	cture l	Hrs:12	,
	ND RADIATION HEAT TRANSFER				
	energy equations and boundary condition - three-dimension				
	d surface heat transfer - conduction with moving boundaries - r				
vapour. Gas radiatio	n and radiation heat transfer in enclosures containing absorbing	and	emitti	ng me	dia
interaction of radiati	on with conduction and convection.				
**************************************		· ·		· T 1/	
UNIT – II		Lec	cture I	Hrs: 12	<u> </u>
	RCED CONVECTIVE HEAT TRANSFER				
	ergy equations - turbulent boundary layer heat transfer - mix				
	$k \in model$ - analogy between heat and momentum transfer -	- Re	ynold	s, Col	burı
Prandtl turbulent flo	w in a tube - high speed flows.				
UNIT – III		Leo	eture l	Hrs: 10	
	HEAT TRANSFER AND HEAT EXCHANGER	Lec	ture i	.115. 1	
	shears edge on bank of tubes - boiling – pool and flow boiling –	heat	excha	nger -	-F -
	design procedure - compact heat exchangers.	iicat	CACIIC	inger	C
UNIT – IV	design procedure compact near exchangers.	Leo	rture l	Hrs: 10	
	THODS IN HEAT TRANSFER	LCC	tuic i	.115. 1	
NOWIERICAL ME	IIIODO IIVIIEMI IRMIOTER				
Finite difference for	mulation of steady and transient heat conduction problems – dis	creti	zation	schei	nes
	Vicolson and fully implicit schemes - control volume form				
•	tion and diffusion problems - calculation of the flow field – SIM			•	
	r			,	
UNIT – V		Lec	cture l	Hrs: 12	2
MASS TRANSFER	R AND ENGINE HEAT TRANSFER CORRELATION				
M		c		1	
	rization of droplets - combined heat and mass transfers - heat tra	nste	r corre	elatior	is in
various applications	like I.C. engines - compressors and turbines.				
Toythoolza					
Textbooks:					
1 Vunus A Congol I	Heat and Mass Transfer – A practical Approach, 3rd edition, Tata	Mc	Graw	_ Hill	

- 1. Yunus A. Cengal, Heat and Mass Transfer A practical Approach, 3rd edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.
- 2. Holman.J.P, Heat Transfer, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2002.

Reference Books:

- 1. Ozisik. M.N., Heat Transfer A Basic Approach, McGraw-Hill Co., 1985
- 2. Incropera F.P. and DeWitt. D.P., Fundamentals of Heat & Mass Transfer, John Wiley & Sons, 2002.

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- 3. Nag.P.K, Heat Transfer, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2002
- 4. Ghoshdastidar. P.S., Heat Transfer, Oxford University Press, 2004
- 5. Yadav, R., Heat and Mass Transfer, Central Publishing House, 1995.

Online Learning Resources:

1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/101/112101097/

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Course Code	ADVANCED TURBO MACHINES	L	T	P	C
23HPE8801	Program Elective Course - I	3	0	0	3
	Semester	I			

Course Objectives: Student will be able to

- Develop the ability to use the turbo concepts for various applicants like steam nozzles, steam turbinesetc.
- Achieve an understanding of the basic concepts of centrifugal, axial, rotary compressors and axialflow gas turbines.

Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to

• On successful completion of this course the student will be able to understand the concept of turbo machines and its applications.

UNIT – I Lecture Hrs:9

Fundamentals of Turbo machines: Classification, Applications Thermodynamic analysis; Isentropic flow, Energy transfer; Efficiencies; static and Stagnation conditions; continuity equation; Euler's flow through variable cross sectional area; unsteady flow in turbo machines.

UNIT – II Lecture Hrs:9

Steam Nozzles: Effect of back –pressure on the analysis; Design of nozzles.

Steam Turbines of C & C –D nozzles: Impulse Turbines: work done and velocity triangles; Efficiencies; Constant Reaction Blading; Design of blade passages, angles and height;

Secondaryflow; leakagelosses; Thermodynamicanalysis of steamturbines.

UNIT – III Lecture Hrs:9

Gas Dynamics: Fundamentals thermodynamic concepts; Isentropic conditions; Mach number and Area–Velocityrelation; Dynamicpressure; normal shockrelations for perfect gas; supersonic flow, oblique shock waves; normal shock recovery; detached shocks; Aero foil theory.

Centrifugal Compressor: Types; Velocity triangles and efficiencies; Blade passage design; Diffuser and pressure recovery; slip factor; stanitz and stodolas formulae; Effect of inlet mach number; Prewirl; performance

UNIT – IV Lecture Hrs:9

Axial Flow Compressors: Flow analysis, work and velocity triangles; Efficiencies; Thermodynamic analysis; stage pressure rise; Degree of reaction; stage loading; general design, effect of velocity incidence; performance. **Cascade Analysis:** Geometry and Terminology; Blade forces, Efficiency; losses; free and forced vortex blades.

UNIT – V Lecture Hrs:8

Axial Flow Gas Turbines: Work done; velocity triangles and efficiencies; thermodynamic

flowanalysis;degreeofreaction;Zweifelsrelation;Designcascadeanalysis—Soderberg—Hawthrone – ainley-correlations; secondary flow; Free-vortex blades; Blade angles for variable degree of reaction; Actuatordisctheory;

Stresses in blades; Blade assembling; materials and cooling of blades; performance; Matching of compressorand turbine; off-design performance.

Textbooks:

Fundamentals of Turbo machines-Shephard

Practise on Turbo machines –G. Gopala krishnan & D. Prithviraj, SciTech Publishers, Chennai.

Elements of Gas Dynamics-Yahya

Reference Books:

Turbines, Compressors & Fans S. M. Yahya Tata McGraw Hill Co. Ltd 2nd edition, 2002Principals of Turbo machines D. G. Shepherd The Macmillan Company 1964

Fluid Mechanics & Thermodynamics of Turbo machines S. L. Dixon Elsevier 2005

Online Learning Resources:

https://app.knovel.com/web/toc.v/cid:kpPTE00022/viewerType:toc//root_slug:principles-turbomachinery/url_slug:incompressible-flow? b-

 $q = incompressible \%\,20 flow \& include_synonyms = no \& q = incompressible \%\,20 flow \%\,20 \& sort_out = 100 flow \%\,100 fl$

n=default

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Course Code	ADVANCED DEEDICED ACTOM AND	т	T	ъ	
Course Code 23HPE8802	ADVANCED REFRIGERATION AND	1 3	T 0	P 0	C 3
23HPE8802	AIRCONDITIONING (PE-I) Semester	I	U	U	3
	Semester	1			
Course Objectiv	es: Student will be able to				
	the students about the methods of Refrigeration and its types, I	Pevchi	ometry	and its	
	Teaching the cycle analysis pertaining to various Refrigeration				•
	ing systems, cooling load calculations.	n sysu	CIIIS, 7 XI	1	
	es:- Student will be able to				
	e performance of a vapour compression refrigeration cycles ur	nder si	pecified	l inlet a	and
	nditions. Identify the modifications required in an impossible re				
	into practical cycle for refrigeration applications.			<i>30 0 y 01</i>	• •
	rate the working principle and coefficient of performance of a	heat r	oump. h	eat en	gine
	gerator Illustrate the working principles, limitations of practical				_
	d Electrolux vapour absorption refrigeration systems.	ar arqu		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
	theoretical and practical steam jet refrigeration cycles with T-S	S and	P-h cha	rts by	
	erits, limitations, etc. Discuss the measures to protect the ozone				al
	ventually elimination of production and utilization of ozone d				
	the equipment used for the refrigeration, air conditioning purp				
	and refrigerant pairs.				
 CO 4 Co 	nstruct the sensible heat factor lines, locate alignment circle ar	nd SH	F scale	on a	
psychron	netric chart for the cooling load calculations of air conditioning	syste	ms. Exp	plain th	nerma
	conditions with respect to effective temperature, relative humic	dity, e	tc. and	their ii	mpact
	n comfort, productivity and health.				
	tinguish the equipment required for air conditioning systems,				
	s, safety controls employed in air conditioning systems. Asses				
	netry to calculate and design the air conditioning systems for p				
	the various heat pump circuits for heating, cooling purposes w	/ith su	itable ii	ndustri	al
applicati UNIT – I		Lastu	re Hrs:0	10	
		Lectu	re Hrs:	J9	
Refrigerants:	as thermodynamic chemical and transport properties designation	nofra	frigaran	ta inor	aonio
	es-thermodynamic-chemicalandtransportproperties-designation gerants - secondary refrigerants - Properties of mixtures of refrigerants - Properties of mixtures - Properties - Proper			its iiioi	game
	potential and global warming potential—effect of refrigerants-al			ioerant	2
UNIT – II			re Hrs:(
	ssion Refrigeration: Analysis and Performance of Complete				n
vanour Compr	•	•	_		
	em Components of Vapolir Compression Retrigeration System		conden	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
Refrigeration sys	tem. Components of Vapour Compression RefrigerationSystem	11. 1 110			
Refrigeration sys Evaporators–Exp	ansionvalve;Refrigerants –Properties –	11. 1 110			
Refrigeration sys Evaporators–Exp ODP and GWP.	ansionvalve;Refrigerants –Properties –		ing Flas	sh inter	r-
Refrigeration sys Evaporators—Exp ODP and GWP. Compound Com	ansionvalve;Refrigerants – Properties – pression: Need; Compounding with external inter cooling, Flas	h mix			r-
Refrigeration sys Evaporators—Exp ODP and GWP. Compound Com cooling—liquid	ansionvalve;Refrigerants –Properties –	h mix			r-
Refrigeration sys Evaporators—Exp ODP and GWP. Compound Com cooling — liquid Applications	ansionvalve;Refrigerants –Properties – pression: Need; Compounding with external inter cooling, Flas lash internal cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca	h mix scade		I —	r-
Refrigeration sys Evaporators—Exp ODP and GWP. Compound Com cooling—liquid to Applications UNIT—III	ansionvalve;Refrigerants –Properties – pression: Need; Compounding with external inter cooling, Flas lash internal cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca	h mix scade Lectu	Systemere Hrs:	I —	r-
Refrigeration systems. Evaporators. Exp ODP and GWP. Compound Com cooling – liquid to Applications UNIT – III Vapor absorption. Representation	ansionvalve;Refrigerants –Properties – pression: Need; Compounding with external inter cooling, Flas lash internal cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca	h mix scade Lectu nia sy	System re Hrs:0)9	
Refrigeration sys Evaporators—Exp ODP and GWP. Compound Com cooling — liquid Applications UNIT — III Vapor absorptions	ansionvalve;Refrigerants –Properties – pression: Need; Compounding with external inter cooling, Flas lash internal cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca	h mix scade Lectu nia sy	System re Hrs:0)9	
Refrigeration sys Evaporators—Exp ODP and GWP. Compound Com cooling — liquid to Applications UNIT — III Vapor absorption HCOP.	ansionvalve;Refrigerants –Properties – pression: Need; Compounding with external inter cooling, Flas lash internal cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca	h mix scade Lectu nia sy em Th	System re Hrs:0 stem aree flui	1– 09 d syste	em–
Refrigeration system and GWP. Compound Compound Compound Compound Compound Compound Compound Towns The Constant of the Copensistem of the Copensistem and the Copensistem of the Copensi	ansionvalve;Refrigerants –Properties – pression: Need; Compounding with external inter cooling, Flas lash internal cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Need; Compounding with external inter cooling, Flas lash internal cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Need; Compounding with external inter cooling, Flas lash internal cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Need; Compounding with external inter cooling, Flas lash internal cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Need; Compounding with external inter cooling, Flas lash internal cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Need; Compounding with external inter cooling, Flas lash internal cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca pression: Answer of the cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)syste	h mix scade Lectu nia sy em Th	re Hrs:0 stem aree flui	n– 09 d syste	em– luced
Refrigeration systems. Evaporators. ExpODP and GWP. Compound Compound Compound In It is a second of the cooling – liquid the cooling – liquid the cooling – liquid the cooling – III is a second of the cooling – Representation of the cooling ambient systems on T-s and h-s discooling is a second of the cooling is a seco	ansionvalve;Refrigerants –Properties – pression: Need; Compounding with external inter cooling, Flas lash internal cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca n Refrigeration system –Simple and modified aqua–ammon on Enthalpy –Concentration diagram. Lithium– Bromide system: Applications – Air Craft Refrigeration- Simple, Bootstrap, Refrigerations based on different systems. Steam Jet refrigeration agrams – limitations and applications.	h mix scade Lectu nia sy em Th egene n syste	re Hrs:0 stem ree flui rative a em: Rep	d systend Records	em– luced
Refrigeration systems on T-s and h-s dispersion systems on T-s and h-s dis	ansionvalve;Refrigerants –Properties – pression: Need; Compounding with external inter cooling, Flas lash internal cooling – Multi Pressure-(Multistage)systems. Ca n Refrigeration system –Simple and modified aqua–ammor on Enthalpy –Concentration diagram. Lithium– Bromide system: Applications – Air Craft Refrigeration- Simple, Bootstrap, Refrigerations based on different systems. Steam Jet refrigeration agrams – limitations and applications. Refrigeration systems: working principles of Thermo-electric Refrigeration systems:	h mix scade Lectu nia sy em Th egene n systo	re Hrs:0 stem ree flui rative a em: Rep	nd systematical depth of the systematical de	em– luced

INTRODUCTION TO AIR CONDITIONING

Psychometric properties and processes, sensible and latent heat loads, characterization, need for

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ventilation, consideration of Infiltration, load concepts of RSHF, ASHF, ESHF and ADP; concept of human comfort and effective temperature, comfort air conditioning, industrial air conditioning and requirements, air conditioning load calculations

UNIT – V Lecture Hrs:09

AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEMS

Classification of equipment, cooling, heating humidification and dehumidification, filters, grills and registers, deodorants, fans and blowers, heat pump, heat sources, different heat pump circuits, applications.

Textbooks:

- 1. Manohar Prasad, "Refrigeration and Air Conditioning" New Age International, 3rd Edition, 2015
- 2. S. C. Arora, Domkundwar, A Course in Refrigeration and Air-conditioning, Dhanpatrai Publications, Edition 2014.
- 3. S. N. Sapali, "Refrigeration and Air-conditioning", PHI Learning, 2 nd Edition, 2011.

Reference Books:

- C. P. Arora, Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Tata McGraw-Hill, 17th Edition, 2006. Ananthanarayanan, Basic Refrigeration and Air Conditioning, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2015.
- R.K.Rajput, A text of Refrigeration and Air Conditioning S. K. Kataria Sons, 3rd Edition, 2009.
- P. L. Ballaney, Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Khanna Publishers, 16th Edition, 2015.

Online Learning Resources:

http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/resources.php?id=445

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Course Code	DESIGN OF THERMAL SYSTEMS	L	T	P	C
23HPE8803	Program Elective Course - I	3	0	0	3
	Semester	I			
Course Objectiv	es: Student will be able to				
	onceptsofheatexchangersandbasicdesignmethodsofheatexchangers				
Surfaces.	n understanding of the basic concepts of Vaporizers, Evaporators ar	id Re	boilers	s, Exte	ended
Course Outcome	es (CO): Student will be able to				
• Understandetc.	d the concept of Heat exchanger design, extended surfaces and desi	gn of	coolin	g tow	ers
UNIT – I			Lect	ture H	Irs:09
	neat exchangers: Introduction, Recuperation and Regeneration—Tu	hular			
	and tube heat exchanger, Plate heat exchangers, Gasketed plate heat				_
	imella heat exchanger, extended surface heat exchanger, Plate fin, a				r
	hods of Heat Exchangers: Introduction, Basic equations in design				nsfer
	D method for heat exchanger analysis— parallel flow, counter flow,				
heat exchanger des			- r,		
	Exchanger: Film Coefficient for fluids in annulus, fouling factors,	calo	rific		
	gefluidtemperature, the calculation of double pipe exchanger, Double p			ers in	1
series, parallel arra		1		,	
UNIT – II			Lect	ture H	Irs:09
Shell and Tube H	eat Exchangers: Tube layouts for exchangers, baffle Heat exchangers	gers, c	calcula	tion o	f shell
	angers - shell side film coefficients, Shell side equivalent diameter				
difference in a 1-2	heat exchanger, influence of approach temperature on correction fa	ctor,	shell s	ide pr	essure
drop, tube side pre	ssure drop, Analysis of performanceof1-2heatexchanger, and desig	n cal	culatio	n of s	hell
and tube heat exch	angers. Flow arrangements for increased heat recovery, the calcula	tions	of2-4e	xchar	ngers.
Condensation of s	single vapors: Calculation of a horizontal condenser, vertical cond	enser	, De-su	ıper h	eater
condenser, vertical	condenser-sub-cooler, horizontal condenser-vertical reflux type co	onder	iser, co	nden	sation
of steam.					
UNIT – III		Lec	ture Hr	s:09	
Vaporizers, Evap	orators and Re boilers: Vaporizing processes, forced circulation vaporizing exchangers, calculations of are boiler.	apori	zing ex	kchan	gers,
UNIT – IV	vaporizing exchangers, calculations of are bother.	Lac	ture Hr	·c·00	
	gran I anaity dinal financy assignment and a strong and a strong as a second strong and a strong as a second strong st				
	es: Longitudinal fins, weighted fin efficiency curve, calculation of a alculation of a double pipe finned exchanger, calculation of a longit				, d
•	accuration of a double pipe finited exchanger, calculation of a foligh	.uuiii	11 1111 81	ien ai	IU
tube exchanger.	oot Frakon gan. Caalina tarran malatian baturan wat bulb and dar	:	4 4		
	eat Exchanger: Cooling towers, relation between wet bulb and dew				
balance	and classification of cooling towers, cooling tower internals and th	e roll	01 1111,	пеаі	
UNIT – V		Lac	ture Hr	·c·(10	
	ultaneous diffusion and convection. Analysis of cooling tower rec				n of
	nultaneous diffusion and convection. Analysis of cooling tower requestermination of the number of diffusion units, calculation of cooling				
coomig towers, De	actinination of the number of unfusion units, calculation of cooling	s wwe	er perro	Ji mar	ice.

Textbooks:

- 1. Process Heat Transfer, D.Q.Kern, TMH.
- 2. Cooling Towers, J.D.Gurney
- 3. Heat Exchanger Design, A.P. Fraas and M.N. Ozisick. John Wiely& sons, New York.

Reference Books:

- 1. Cooling Towers, J.D.Gurney
- 2. Heat Exchanger Design, A.P.Fraas and M.N.Ozisick. John Wiely& sons, NewYork.

Online Learning Resources:

• https://www.researchgate.net/publication/332109240_Design_of_thermal_systems

Course Code	FUELS COMBUSTION & ENVIRONMENT	L	T	P	C
23HPE8804	Program Elective Course - II	3	0	0	3
	Semester		•	I	
	es: Student will be able				
	epts of stoichiometry & kinetics for Solid, Liquid &Gaseous I	Fuels	•		
To achieve an und	erstanding of the basic concepts of combustion equipments				
Course Outcome	s (CO): Student will be able to				
 Understar 	nd the concept to fvarious fuels and combustion and effect of	enviro	nment.		
UNIT – I			Lecture 1	Hrs:9	
CHARACTERIZ	ZATION				
• •	Characteristics of Fuels - Determination of Properties of Fue		•		
	lysis-Moisture Determination-Calorific Value Gross & Net G				
	nula for CV Estimation -Flue gas Analysis - Orsat Apparat	us - F	Fuel & As	h Storag	ge &
	aneous Ignition Temperatures.				
UNIT – II			Lecture 1	Hrs:9	
SolidFuels					
	nily - Properties - Calorific Value - ROM, DMMF, DAF an				
Bulk & Apparent	Density - Storage - Wash ability - Coking & Caking Coa	als – I	Renewable	Solid l	Fuels -
Biomass - Wood	Waste - Agro Fuels – Manufactured Solid Fuels.				
LiquidFuels					
Types - Sources -	Petroleum Fractions - Classification - Refining - Properties of	of Liqu	uid Fuels -	Calorif	ic
Value, Specific G	ravity, Flash & Fire Point, Octane Number, Cetane Number 6	etc, -A	Icohols-Ta	arSandC	Pil —
Liquefaction of So	olid Fuels.				
UNIT – III			Lecture 1	Hrc·Q	

GASEOUSFUELS

Classification-Composition&Properties-EstimationofCalorificValue-GasCalorimeter. Rich & Lean Gas Wobbe Index - Natural Gas - Dry & Wet Natural Gas - Stripped NG - Foul & Sweet NG - LPG - LNG - CNG - Methane - Producer Gas -Gasifiers - Water Gas - Town Gas - Coal Gasification - Gasification Efficiency -Non – Thermal Route-Biogas-Digesters - Reactions - Viability-Economics.

UNIT – IV Lecture Hrs:9

COMBUSTION:STOICHIOMETRY&KINETICS

Stoichiometry - Mass Basis & Volume Basis - Excess Air Calculation - Fuel & Flue Gas Compositions -Calculations -Rapid Methods - Combustion Processes -Stationary Flame - Surface or Flameless Combustion -Submerged Combustion - Pulsating & Slow Combustion Explosive Combustion. Mechanism of Combustion -Ignition & Ignition Energy -Spontaneous Combustion - Flame Propagation -Solid, Liquid& Gaseous Fuels Combustion - Flame Temperature - Theoretical, Adiabatic & Actual - Ignition Limits -Limits of Inflammability.

UNIT – V Lecture Hrs:9

COMBUSTIONEQUIPMENTS

Coal Burning Equipment"s - Types - Pulverized Coal Firing - Fluidized Bed Firing - Fixed Bed & Recycled Bed-Cyclone Firing-Spreader Stokers-Vibrating Grate Stokers - Sprinkler Stokers, Traveling Grate Stokers. Oil Burners - Vaporizing Burners, Atomizing Burners - Design of Burners. Gas Burners - Atmospheric Gas Burners - Air Aspiration Gas Burners - Burners Classification according to Flame Structures - Factors Affecting Burners& Combustion.

Textbooks:

Samir Sarkar, Fuels & Combustion, 2nd Edition, Orient Longman, 1990

Bhatt, Vora Stoichiometry, 2nd Edition, TataMcgrawHill, 1984

Blokh AG, Heat Transfer in Steam Boiler Furnace, HemispherePublishingCorpn, 1988.

Reference Books:

Civil Davies, Calculations in Furnace Technology, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1966 Sharma SP, Mohan Chander, Fuels & Combustion, Tata Mc graw Hill, 1984

Course Code	FINITE EL	EMENT ANALYSIS INTHI	ERMAL	L	T	P	C
23HPE8805		ENGINEERING (PE-II)		3	0	0	3
Semester						I	
	ves: Student will be						
		onceptsofthetheoryofthefiniteel					
		he application of the finite ele					
_		realistic engineering problems	through the use	of a ma	ajor cor	nmerc	ial
	-purpose finite elem						
	nes:- Student will be						
		of the fundamental theory of t			1.1	1	
		nerate the governing FE equat	ions for systems	gover	ned by j	partial	
	tial equations;	hasia finita alamanta fon atmu	stumal amplicatio		~ +****	haam	frama
		e basic finite elements for struc	ctural application	ns using	g truss,	beam,	irame
	ne elements; and	on and use of the FE method fo	er haat transfor r	roblom	NG.		
UNIT – I		on and use of the FE method ic		ture H			
	FFM:basicconcents	s,applicationofFEM,generaldes				nomno	ricon c
	methods: finite dif		scription,auvam	ages or	T'ENI,	Jonipa	118011 0
		Method,basicelementshapes,ir	nternolationfunc	tion Vi	rtual ei	1erov	
		nditions, solution of system	ncipolationiune	tion. v	ituai Ci	icigy	
	_	ty, straindisplacement relations.					
		element, stiffness matrix, load	l vector, temper	ature ef	fects. a	uadrat	ic
		plane truss and space truss ele			1000, 9		
UNIT – II		1		ture H	rs:9		
Analysis of bea	ms, frames– Hermi	te shape functions, stiffness m	atrix, load vecto	r probl	ems, an	alysis	
2-Dproblems-	CST, force terms, stif	ffness matrix and load vector,	boundary condi	tions, Is	so-para	metric	
element, Quadr	c element, shape fur	nctions, Numerical Integration	, 3-Dproblems-	Tetrahe	dron el	ement	,
	, stiffness matrix.						
UNIT – III				ture H			
		ite Element Modeling- Triang	ular element, Pr	oblem	modelli	ng and	1
Boundary cond							
Dynamic consi	derations, Dynamic	equations, consistent mass mass	atrix, Eigen valı	ies, Eig	en vect	or, nat	ural
	de shapes, modal an	nalysis.		** ^			
UNIT – IV			Lecture				
_		d Heat Conduction Equation –				•	
		and convection - 1-D Steadys	tateHeatconduc	tion—T	hermall	loadve	ctor-1-
-	adratic fine lements	Chammal landurates 2 Datas de			C	.4a a£2	Dhaat
conduction	e neat conduction—i	Thermal loadvector-2-Dsteady	state neat cond	uction–	Conce) IS 013	D nead
	Formulation of Torsi	ion, Potential flow, seep age ar	nd fluid flow inc	lucte			
UNIT – V	Officiation of Torsi	ion, i otentiai now, seep age ai	Lecture				
	lementation · Pro p	rocessing, mesh generation, el	i i		ındarı	condit	ione
		aracteristics—solutions and pos					
packages	r and processing end	auctoristics solutions and pos	it processing ov	CI VIC W	and app	pincuin	J11
Textbooks:							
	Methods,Alavala,PH	T .					
Finite Element		-		_			
	inite elements in en	gineering, Tirupathi K. Chand	rapatla and Ash	ok			
	finite elements in eng	gineering, Tirupathi K. Chand	rapatla and Ash)k			

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- 2. An Introduction to Finite Element Methods, S.S. Rao, Pegamon, NewYork.
- 3. The Finite element method in Engineering science, O.C.Aienkowitz, Mc. GrawHill.
- 4. Concepts and applications of finite element analysis, Robert Cook
- 5. Finite Element Methods in Engineering Analysis, K.J.Bathe.
- 6. The finite element method in Heat transfer analysis Lewis R.W ,Morgan.K,Thomas H.R. and Seetharaman K.N, John Wiley, 1994

Online Learning Resources:

https://open.umich.edu/find/open-educational-resources/engineering/introduction-finite-element-methods

Course Code	DESIGN OF HEAT EXCHANGERS	L	T	P	C
23HPE8806	Program Elective Course - II	3	0	0	3
	Semester		•	Ι	
		•			
Course Objecti	ves: Student will be able				
To learn	the thermal and stress analysis on various parts of the heat exchar	ngers			
 To analy 	ze the sizing and rating of the heat exchangers for various applica	tions			
Course Outcome	es:- Student will be able to				
design t	he heat exchanger based on the information provided for a particul	lar ap	plication	on and	do the
_	nomic analysis		1		
UNIT – I	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Loc	ture H	·a•0	
	ALSOFHEATEXCHANGER	Lec	ture in	. 5. 7	
	tribution and its implications types – shell and tube heat exchange	rs _re	oenera	itors and	d
	nalysis of heat exchangers – LMTD and effectiveness method.	15 10	genera	itors arr	u
UNIT – II		Lec	ture H	·s:9	
	RESSANALYSIS				
	nce – friction factor – pressure loss – stress in tubes – header shee	ts and	d press	ure vess	sels–
	shear stresses-types of failures.		Ι		
UNIT – III		Lec	ture H	:s:9	
DESIGNASPE	CTS				
	d pressure loss – flow configuration – effect of baffles – effect of c			om idea	ality –
	epipe-finnedtube-shellandtubeheatexchangers-simulationofheatexc				
UNIT – IV		Lec	ture H	rs:8	
	NDPLATEHEATEXCHANGERS				
	Idemerits-designofcompactheatexchangers, plateheatexchangers				
	luencing parameters-limitations.	1			
UNIT – V		Lec	ture H	rs:8	
	SANDCOOLINGTOWERS				
•	andevaporativecondensers-coolingtower-performancecharacteristi	cs.			
Textbooks:		an a		2002	
1.SadıkKakacan	d Hongtan Liu, Heat Exchangers Selection, Rating and Thermal Design, Grant G	CRC	Press.	,2002	
Reference Book					
	leat Exchanger Design, JohnWiley&Sons,1988.	.	I:IID	1-0 10	000
· ·	itt.G.F and Afgan.N,Heat Exchangers, Theoryand Practice, McGr	aw- F	1111 B 00	KC0.19	98U.
	es.G.L and Bott.T.R,Process Heat Transfer,CRCPress,1994.				
Online Learnin					
nttps://npter.ac.n	n/courses/112/105/112105248/				

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Course Code	THERMAL SCIENCE LABORATORY	L	T	P	C
23HPC8803		0	0	4	2
	Semester	r I			

Course Objectives: Student will be able

- To become familiar with the instruments and equipment for the measurement of exhaust emissions.
- To become familiar with heat transfer measurement.
- To become familiar with solar parameters.

Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to

• Become familiar with the measurement equipment"s and procedure for exhaust emission, heat transfer and solar parameters

List of Experiments:

- 1. To find the exhaust emissions of an automobile (HC, CO, NOX).
- 2. Analysis of exhaust gases on IC engine.
- 3. Combustion analysis of CI engine
- 4. To find Octane number of given blends of fuel.
- 5. Performance analysis of Heat Pipe
- 6. Two Phase flow heat transfer estimation.
- 7. To estimate the COP of a vapour compression refrigeration system (Refrigerator).
- 8. To find the solar flat plate collector efficiency.
- 9. To find direct solar incident flux absorbed by using Pyranometer or concentric parabolic collector.
- 10. Case study for energy audit.

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Course Code	ADVANCED HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER	L	T	P	C
23HPC8804	LABORATORY	0	0	4	2
	Semester			II	

Course Objectives: Student will be able to

• Become familiar with the instruments and equipment for the measurement of thermal conductivity, heat transfer coefficient and other heat transfer parameters.

Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to

• Become familiar with the measurement equipment and procedure for the measurement of thermal conductivity, heat transfer coefficient and other heat transfer parameters.

List of Experiments:

- 1. Thermal conductivity of insulating powder material through Concentric Sphere apparatus. 2. Thermal conductivity of insulating material through lagged pipe apparatus
- 3. Overall heat transfer co-efficient through Composite Slab Apparatus
- 4. Thermal Conductivity of metal (conductor).
- 5. Heat transfer in pin-fin
- 6. Experiment on Transient Heat Conduction
- 7. Heat transfer coefficient in forced convection.
- 8. Heat transfer coefficient in natural convection
- 9. Experiment on Parallel and counter flow heat exchanger.
- 10. Emissivity of a gray body through Emissivity apparatus.
- 11. Experiment on Stefan Boltzman Apparatus.
- 12. Heat transfer in drop and film wise condensation.
- 13. Experiment on Critical Heat flux apparatus.
- 14. Study of heat pipe and its demonstration.
- 15. Study of Two Phase flow

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Course Code	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR	L	T	P	C
23HMC001		2	0	0	2
	Semester			Ī	

Course Objectives:

- Identify an appropriate research problem in their interesting domain.
- Understand ethical issues understand the Preparation of a research project thesis report.
- Understand the Preparation of a research project thesis report
- Understand the law of patent and copyrights.
- Understand the Adequate knowledge on IPR

Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to

- Analyze research related information
- Follow research ethics
- Understand that today"s world is controlled by Computer, Information Technology, but tomorrow world will be ruled by ideas, concept, and creativity.
- Understanding that when IPR would take such important place in growth of individuals & nation, it is needless to emphasis the need of information about Intellectual Property Right to be promoted among students in general & engineering in particular.
- Understand that IPR protection provides an incentive to inventors for further research work and investment in R & D, which leads to creation of new and better products, and in turn brings about, economic growth and social benefits.

UNIT - I Lecture Hrs:12

Meaning of research problem, Sources of research problem, Criteria Characteristics of a good research problem, Errors in selecting a research problem, scope, and objectives of research problem. Approaches of investigation of solutions for research problem, data collection, analysis, interpretation, Necessary instrumentations

UNIT - II Lecture Hrs:12

Effective literature studies approaches, analysis Plagiarism, Research ethics, Effective technical writing, how to write report, Paper Developing a Research Proposal, Format of research proposal, a presentation and assessment by a review committee.

UNIT - III Lecture Hrs:12

Nature of Intellectual Property: Patents, Designs, Trade and Copyright. Process of Patenting and Development: technological research, innovation, patenting, development. International Scenario: International cooperation on Intellectual Property. Procedure for grants of patents, Patenting under PCT.

UNIT - IV Lecture Hrs:12

Patent Rights: Scope of Patent Rights. Licensing and transfer of technology. Patent information and databases. Geographical Indications.

UNIT - V Lecture Hrs:12

New Developments in IPR: Administration of Patent System. New developments in IPR; IPR of Biological Systems, Computer Software etc. Traditional knowledge Case Studies, IPR and IITs.

Textbooks:

- 1. Stuart Melville and Wayne Goddard, "Research methodology: an introduction for science & engineering students""
- 2. Wayne Goddard and Stuart Melville, "Research Methodology: An Introduction"

Reference Books:

- 1. Ranjit Kumar, 2nd Edition, "Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for beginners"
- 2. Halbert, "Resisting Intellectual Property", Taylor & Samp; Francis Ltd ,2007.
- 3. Mayall, "Industrial Design", McGraw Hill, 1992.
- 4. Niebel, "Product Design", McGraw Hill, 1974.
- 5. Asimov, "Introduction to Design", Prentice Hall, 1962.
- 6. Robert P. Merges, Peter S. Menell, Mark A. Lemley, "Intellectual Property in New Technological Age", 2016.

Course Code	ADVANCED IC ENGINES	L	T	P	C
23HPC8805		3	0	0	3
	Semester		•	II	
		•			
Course Objecti	ves: Student will be able				
To understand th	ne underlying principles of operation of different IC Engines and co	mpon	ents.		
	wledge on pollutant formation, control, alternate fuel etc.	•			
Course Outcom	nes:- Student will be able to				
	erations of different IC Engine and components and can evaluate the	e pollt	itant fo	rmatic	on,
control, alternate		1			,
UNIT – I		Lect	ure Hr	c•0	
SPARKIGNITI	IONENCINES	Lect	uic iii	3.7	
	iginemixturerequirements—Fuel—Injectionsystems—Monopoint, Mu	lti noi	nt inie	ction I	Direct
	es of combustion – Normal and abnormal combustion –factors affecting				
chambers.		7 1111 8 11		001110	
UNIT – II		Lect	ure Hr	s:9	
	ONIGNITIONENGINES				
	stion in C.I. Engine-Direct and indirect injection systems-Combus	tion c	hambe	rs – Fu	ıel
	- spray structure, spray penetration and evaporation-air motion-In-				
charging.					
UNIT – III		Lect	ure Hr	s:9	
POLLUTANTI	FORMATIONANDCONTROL				
Pollutant-Source	ces – Formation of carbon monoxide, Un burnt hydro carbon, NOx,	Smol	ke and		
Particulatematte	r-MethodsofcontrollingEmissions-CatalyticconvertersandParticul	ate Tr	aps – N	1 ethod	s of
	nd Introduction to emission norms and Driving cycles.				
UNIT – IV		Lect	ure Hr	s:9	
ALTERNATIV	E FUELS				
	gen, Natural Gas and Liquefied Petroleum Gas- Properties, Suitabil	ity, M	erits a	nd Den	nerits
as fuels, Engine	Modifications.				
UNIT – V		Lect	ure Hr	s:8	
RECENTTRE					
	nes – Stratified charge Engines – homogeneous charge compression	n ignit	ion en	gines–l	Plasma
	rement techniques—laser Doppler, Anemometry.				
Textbooks:		• • • •			
	am, Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals, ScitechPublication	is,2002	2.		
Reference Book					
	r and R.P.Sharma, Internal combustion Engines.				
	Int. Combustion Engines, IIE dition, TMH, 2002.				
3. Duffy Smit	h, auto fuel Systems, The Good Heart Willox Company, Inc.,	198.			
Online Learnin	g Resources:				
1. https://ocw.r 2017/	mit.edu/courses/mechanical-engineering/2-61-internal-combu	istion	-engin	ies-spi	ring-

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Course Objectives: Student will be able • To develop finite difference and finite volume discredited forms of the top of the Euler of To formulate explicit & implicit algorithms for solving the Euler of Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to • Formulate explicit & implicit algorithms for solving the Euler Equivalent of Euler Euler Equivalent of Euler Equivalent of Euler Equivalent of Euler Euler Equivalent of Euler Euler Equivalent of Euler Equivalent of Euler Euler Equivalent of Euler Euler Equivalent of Euler Euler Equivalent of Euler	Eqns & Navier ns & Navier Sto RENCE MET ne problems. Firm Grids, Nume	okes Lec HOI nite cerica	Eqns. cture I differed lErro	Hrs:9 ence ors, Gr	id
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To formulate explicit & implicit algorithms for solving the Euler Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to Formulate explicit & implicit algorithms for solving the Euler Equation In Euler Equation GOVERNING DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION AND FINITE DIFFEREN	Eqns & Navier ns & Navier Sto RENCE MET ne problems. Firm Grids, Nume	okes Lec HOI nite cerica	Eqns. cture I differed lErro	Hrs:9 ence ors, Gr	rid
Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to • Formulate explicit &implicit algorithms for solving the Euler Equation In Implication Initial and Boundary conditions, Initial and Boundary value method, Central, Forward, Backward difference, Uniform and non-uniform Independence Test. UNIT – II CONDUCTIONHEATTRANSFER Steady one-dimensional conduction, Two and Three dimensional steady statements of the dimensional problem, Two-dimensional Transient Problems. UNIT – III INCOMPRESSIBLEFLUIDFLOW Governing Equations, Stream Function – Verticity method, Determination SIMPLE Procedure of Patankar and spalding, Computation of Boundary Incomparison of Soundary Incomparison	ns & Navier Sto RENCE MET ne problems. Fi rm Grids, Nume	okes Lec HOI nite cerica	Eqns. cture I differe lErro	Hrs:9 ence ors, Gr	rid
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UNIT – I GOVERNING DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION AND FINITE DIFFER Classification, Initial and Boundary conditions, Initial and Boundary valu method, Central, Forward, Backward difference, Uniform and non-unifor Independence Test. UNIT – II CONDUCTIONHEATTRANSFER Steady one-dimensional conduction, Two and Three dimensional steady s dimensional problem, Two- dimensional Transient Problems. UNIT – III INCOMPRESSIBLEFLUIDFLOW Governing Equations, Stream Function – Verticity method, Determination SIMPLE Procedure of Patankar and spalding, Computation of Boundary 1	RENCE MET ne problems. Fi rm Grids, Nume	HOI nite of erica	differe lErro	Hrs:9 ence ers, Gr	rid
GOVERNING DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION AND FINITE DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS, Initial and Boundary value method, Central, Forward, Backward difference, Uniform and non-uniform Independence Test. UNIT – II CONDUCTIONHEATTRANSFER Steady one-dimensional conduction, Two and Three dimensional steady sedimensional problem, Two-dimensional Transient Problems. UNIT – III INCOMPRESSIBLEFLUIDFLOW Governing Equations, Stream Function – Verticity method, Determination SIMPLE Procedure of Patankar and spalding, Computation of Boundary I	ne problems. Fi m Grids, Numo	HOI nite o erica	differe IErro	ence rs, Gr	id
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method, Central, Forward, Backward difference, Uniform and non-uniform Independence Test. UNIT – II CONDUCTIONHEATTRANSFER Steady one-dimensional conduction, Two and Three dimensional steady steady one-dimensional problem, Two-dimensional Transient Problems. UNIT – III INCOMPRESSIBLEFLUIDFLOW Governing Equations, Stream Function – Verticity method, Determination SIMPLE Procedure of Patankar and spalding, Computation of Boundary I	rm Grids, Nume	erica Lec	lErro	rs, Gr	rid
Independence Test. UNIT – II CONDUCTIONHEATTRANSFER Steady one-dimensional conduction, Two and Three dimensional steady s dimensional problem, Two- dimensional Transient Problems. UNIT – III INCOMPRESSIBLEFLUIDFLOW Governing Equations, Stream Function – Verticity method, Determination SIMPLE Procedure of Patankar and spalding, Computation of Boundary I		Lec	cture I		id
UNIT – II CONDUCTIONHEATTRANSFER Steady one-dimensional conduction, Two and Three dimensional steady s dimensional problem, Two-dimensional Transient Problems. UNIT – III INCOMPRESSIBLEFLUIDFLOW Governing Equations, Stream Function – Verticity method, Determination SIMPLE Procedure of Patankar and spalding, Computation of Boundary I	state problems			Hrs:9	
CONDUCTIONHEATTRANSFER Steady one-dimensional conduction, Two and Three dimensional steady s dimensional problem, Two-dimensional Transient Problems. UNIT – III INCOMPRESSIBLEFLUIDFLOW Governing Equations, Stream Function – Verticity method, Determination SIMPLE Procedure of Patankar and spalding, Computation of Boundary I	state problems			Hrs:9	
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INCOMPRESSIBLEFLUIDFLOW Governing Equations, Stream Function – Verticity method, Determination SIMPLE Procedure of Patankar and spalding, Computation of Boundary l					
Governing Equations, Stream Function – Verticity method, Determination SIMPLE Procedure of Patankar and spalding, Computation of Boundary l		Lec	cture I	Hrs:9	
SIMPLE Procedure of Patankar and spalding, Computation of Boundary l				_	
	n of pressure fo	or vis	cous f	flow,	
approach.	layer flow, Fini	ite di	ifferer	ice	
		-			
UNIT – IV		Lec	cture I	Hrs:8	
CONVECTIONHEATTRANSFERANDFEM					
Steady One-Dimensional and Two-Dimensional Convection	Diffusion	,		teady	on
dimensional convection—Diffusion, Unsteady two-dimensional convection—					
element method – Solution of steady heat conduction by FEM – In compa	pressible flow –	- Sim	nulatio	on by l	FEM
TINITE N		T T	, •	T 0	
UNIT – V		Lec	cture I	Hrs:9	
TURBULENCEMODELS	17 5				
Algebraic Models – One equation model, K - Models, Standard and High	and Low Reyn	olds	numb	er mo	odels
Prediction of fluid flow and heat transfer using standard codes. Textbooks:					

Textbooks:

Muralidhar, K., and Sundararajan, T., "Computational Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer", Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1995.

Ghoshdasdidar, P.S., "Computer Simulation of flow and heat transfer" Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing CompanyLtd., 1998.

Reference Books:

- 1. Subas, V. Patankar "Numerical heat transfer fluid flow", Hemisphere Publishing Corporation, 1980.
- 2. Taylor, Cand Hughes, J.B. "FiniteElementProgrammingoftheNavierStockEquation", Pineridge PressLimited, U.K., 1981.
- 3. Anderson, D.A., Tanne hill, J.I., and Pletcher, R.H., "Computational fluid Mechanic and Heat Transfer" Hemisphere Publishing Corporation, Newyork, USA, 1984.
- 4. Fletcher, C.A.J. "Computational Techniques for Fluid Dynamics 1"Fundamental and GeneralTechniques, Springer–Verlag, 1987.
- 5. Fletcher, C.A.J. "Computational Techniques for Fluid Dynamics 2" Specific Techniques for DifferentFlow Categories, Springer—Verlag, 1987.
- 6. Bose, T.X., "Numerical Fluid Dynamics" Narosa Publishing House, 1997.

Online Learning Resources:

https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/107/112107079/

https://www.cfd-online.com/Links/education.html

Course Code	INSTRUMENTATION FOR THERMAL ENGINEERING	L	T	P	C
23HPE8807	Program Elective Course - III	3	0	0	3
	Semester		_	II	
		l			
Course Objecti	ves: Student will be able				
	ide knowledge on various measuring instruments.				
	ide knowledge on advance measurement techniques.				
	erstand the various steps involved in error analysis and uncertainty analysis	sis.			
	nes:- Student will be able to				
Understand the	various steps involved in error analysis and uncertainty analysis.				
UNIT – I	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Lect	ure H	rs:9	
- '	TCHARACTERISTICS				
	sification, Characteristics of Instruments–Static and dynamic, experimen	ntal er	ror an	alvsis.	
	random errors, Statistical analysis, Uncertainty, Experimental planning a				
	iments, Reliability of instruments.				
UNIT – II	·	Lect	ure H	rs:9	
MICROPROC	ESSORSANDCOMPUTERSINMEASURMENT	•			
Data logging and	d acquisition – use of sensors for error reduction, elements of microcom	puter	inter f	acing	,
intelligent instru	ments in use.				
UNIT – III		Lect	ure H	rs:9	
	TOFPHYSICALQUANTITIES				
	thermo-physical properties, instruments for measuring temperature, pre-	essure	and fl	ow, u	se
	nysical variables.				
UNIT – IV		Lect	ure H	rs:9	
	EASURMENTTECHNIQUES				
~ .	Schlieren, Interferometer, Laser Doppler Anemometer, Hot wire Anemo	meter	, heat	flux	
	try in measurement.	1			
UNIT – V		Lect	ure H	rs:9	
	TANALYSERS				
	Gas Analyzers, Smoke meters, gas chromatography, spectrometry.				
Textbooks:					
	perimental methods for engineers, McGraw-Hill, 1988.				
	gent Instrumentation, Prentice Hall of India,1988.	D1.1:	.1 1	1000	
Reference Book	/.,MeasurementsandInstrumentationinHeatEngineering,Vol.1and2,MIR	Publi	sners,	1980.	
	S.S.,Sharma,G.R.,Mani,V.S.V.,InstrumentationDevicesandSystems,Tata	MaCn	0***		
·		WCGI	aw-		
· ·	wDelhi,1983. J.P.,Experimentalmethodsforengineers,McGraw-Hill,1958.				
	IntelligentInstrumentation, PrenticeHallofIndia, 1988				
•	hensky. V., Measurement and Instrumentation in HeatEngineering, Vol. 1				
	Publishers, 1980.				
	C.S.Sharma,G.R.,Mani,V.S.V.,InstrumentationDevicesandSystems,				
	Graw-Hill, New Delhi,1983.				
	, Measurement System Application and Design, McGraw-Hill, 1978.				
	A.S, Principles of Measurements and Instrumentation Prentice Hallof India, 19	98			
Online Learni	•	-			
	n.at.ua/HolmanICS.pdf				
1. maps.//meel.	i.aaa Homanico.pai				

Course Code CRYOGENIC ENGINEERING L T P C
Course Objectives: Student will be able to Impart basic knowledge of low temperature generation, difficulties in maintain in glow temperature and solutions Understand applications of cryogenic refrigeration Understand storage of cryogenic liquids and equipment sused Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to Upon the completion of the course student will be able to understand the use of cryogenic systems,
Course Objectives: Student will be able to Impart basic knowledge of low temperature generation, difficulties in maintain in glow temperature and solutions Understand applications of cryogenic refrigeration Understand storage of cryogenic liquids and equipment sused Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to Upon the completion of the course student will be able to understand the use of cryogenic systems,
 Impart basic knowledge of low temperature generation, difficulties in maintain in glow temperature and solutions Understand applications of cryogenic refrigeration Understand storage of cryogenic liquids and equipment sused Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to Upon the completion of the course student will be able to understand the use of cryogenic systems,
 Impart basic knowledge of low temperature generation, difficulties in maintain in glow temperature and solutions Understand applications of cryogenic refrigeration Understand storage of cryogenic liquids and equipment sused Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to Upon the completion of the course student will be able to understand the use of cryogenic systems,
 in glow temperature and solutions Understand applications of cryogenic refrigeration Understand storage of cryogenic liquids and equipment"s, instruments used Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to Upon the completion of the course student will be able to understand the use of cryogenic systems,
 Understand applications of cryogenic refrigeration Understand storage of cryogenic liquids and equipment sused Course Outcomes: Student will be able to Upon the completion of the course student will be able to understand the use of cryogenic systems,
 Understand storage of cryogenic liquids and equipment's, instruments used Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to Upon the completion of the course student will be able to understand the use of cryogenic systems,
Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to Upon the completion of the course student will be able to understand the use of cryogenic systems,
Upon the completion of the course student will be able to understand the use of cryogenic systems,
1 1 1100 11 1 1 1 1
real-time difficulties in storing cryogenic liquids
UNIT – I Lecture Hrs:9
INTRODUCTION
Insight on Cryogenics, Properties of Cryogenic fluids, Material properties at Cryogenic Temperatures.
Applications of Cryogenics in Space Programs, Superconductivity, Cryo Metallurgy, Medical applications.
UNIT – II Lecture Hrs:9
LIQUEFACTIONCYCLES
Carnot Liquefaction Cycle, F.O.M. and Yield of Liquefaction Cycles. Inversion Curve –
JouleThomsonEffect.LindeHampsonCycle,PrecooledLindeHampsonCycle,Claudes Cycle Dual Cycle, Orthogonal C
Para hydrogen conversion, Eollins cycle, Simpson cycle, Critical Components in Liquefaction Systems
UNIT – III Lecture Hrs:9
SEPARATIONOFCRYOGENICGASES
Binary Mixtures, T-C and H-C Diagrams, Principle of Rectification, Rectification Column Analysis-Mc
CabeThiele Method. Adsorption Systems for purification.
UNIT – IV Lecture Hrs:9
CRYOGENICREFRIGERATORS
J.T.Cryocoolers, Stirling Cycle Refrigerators, G.M.Cryocoolers, Pulse Tube Refrigerators
Regenerators used in Cryogenic Refrigerators, Dilution refrigerators, Magnetic Refrigerators
UNIT – V Lecture Hrs:09
HANDLINGOFCRYOGENS
CryogenicDewar, CryogenicTransferLines. Insulations used in CryogenicSystems, Instrumentation to measure Florence and the company of the comp
Level and Temperature
Textbooks:
1. Klaus D. Timmerhaus and Thomas M. Flynn, Cryogenic Process Engineering, Plenum Press, New York, 1989
2. Randall F. Barron, Cryogenic Systems, McGraw-Hill, 1985.
Reference Books:
ScottR.B., CryogenicEngineering, VanNostrandandCo., 1962.
Herald Weinstock, CryogenicTechnology, 1969.
Robert W. Vance, CryogenicTechnology, Johnwiley&Sons, Inc., NewYork, London.
Web References :
www.nasa.gov
www.cryogenicsociety.org/
www.iifiir.org/
www.linde.com
www.airliquide.com/
www.cern.ch
www.nist.gov

Course Objectives: Student will be able to Impart knowledge about various components and equipment sused in a the their maintenance and performance analysis and economic analysis. Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to		3 I nucle	ear pov	II	3		
Course Objectives: Student will be able to Impart knowledge about various components and equipment sused in a the their maintenance and performance analysis and economic analysis. Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to	ermal and	l nucle	ear pov				
Impart knowledge about various components and equipment"s used in a the their maintenance and performance analysis and economic analysis. Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to		l nucle	ear pov				
Impart knowledge about various components and equipment"s used in a the their maintenance and performance analysis and economic analysis. Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to		l nucle	ear pov				
their maintenance and performance analysis and economic analysis. Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to		l nucle	ear pov				
their maintenance and performance analysis and economic analysis. Course Outcomes:- Student will be able to			•	ver plai	nt,		
	e and per			•			
	e and per						
Understanding about the components used, their operation and maintenance		forma	nce of	it.			
UNIT – I		Lect	ure Hr	s:9			
Introduction – Sources of Energy, types of Power Plants, Direct Energy C	Conversio	on Sys	tem, E	Energy			
Sources in India, Recent developments in Power Generation. Combustion of	of Coal, V	/olum	etric A	analysi	s,		
Gravimetric Analysis, Flue gas Analysis.							
Steam Power Plants: Introduction – General Layout of Steam Power Plant	t, Moderi	n Coal	l-fired	Steam	Power		
Plants, Power Plant cycles, Fuel handling, Combustion Equipment, Ash ha	ndling, I	Oust C	Collecte	ors.			
UNIT – II		Lecti	ure Hr	s:9			
Steam Generators: Types, Accessories, Feed water heaters, Performance of	Boilers,	Water	r Treat	ment,			
Cooling Towers, Steam Turbines, Compounding of Turbines, Steam Condo	ensers, Je	et and	Surfa	ce			
Condensers.							
Gas Turbine Power Plant: Cogeneration, Combined cycle Power Plants, A	Analysis,	Wast	e-Heat	Reco	very,		
IGCC Power Plants, Fluidized Bed Combustion – Advantages & Disadvant	tages.						
UNIT – III		Lect	ure Hr	s:9			
Nuclear Power Plants: Nuclear Physics, Nuclear Reactors, Classification –	Types of	Reac	tors, S	ite Sele	ection,		
Methods of enriching Uranium, Applications of Nuclear Power Plants.							
Nuclear Power Plants Safety: By-Products of Nuclear Power Generation, Ed	conomic	s of N	uclear	Power			
Plants, Nuclear Power Plants in India, Future of Nuclear Power.							
UNIT – IV		Lect	ure Hr	s:9			
Economics of Power Generation: Factors affecting the economics, Load Fa	ctor, Util	lizatio	n facto	or,			
Performance and Operating Characteristics of Power Plants. Economic Loa	d Sharing	g, Dep	reciat	ion, Er	ergy		
Rates, Criteria for Optimum Loading, Specific Economic energy problems	•						
UNIT – V		Lect	ure Hr	s:9			
Power Plant Instrumentation: Classification, Pressure measuring instrumen	its, Temp	eratui	re mea	sureme	ent		
and Flow measurement. Analysis of Combustion gases, Pollution-Types, N	Methods	of Co	ntrol.				
Textbooks:							
1. Power Plant Technology, El Wakil.							
2. Power Plant Engineering, P.C. Sharma, Kotaria Publications.							
Reference Books:							
1. Power Plant Engineering, P.K. Nag, TMH.							
Online Learning Resources:							
1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/103/112103243/							

UTUKUR (P), C.K. DINNE (V&M), KADAPA, YSR DISTRICT.

Course Code	DESIGN OF THERMAL SYSTEMS	L	T	P	C
23HPE8810	Program Elective Course - IV	3	0	0	3
	Semester		ı	II	
		•			
	es: Student will be able				
	asic principles underlying piping, pumping, heat exchangers;	model	ing and o	optimiz	ation i
	thermal systems.				
	p representational modes of real processes and systems.				
	zation concerning design of thermal systems.				
Course Outcome	s:- Student will be able to				
Understand model	ing and optimization of Thermal systems.				
UNIT – I		Lec	ture Hrs:	9	
DESIGNCONCER	PTS				
Design Principles,	Workable Systems, Optimal Systems, Matching of System Co	mpon	ents, Ec	onomic	
	ation, Gradient Present Worth factor.				
UNIT – II		Lec	ture Hrs:	9	
MATHEMATICA	LMODELLING				
	Nomography, Empirical Equation, Regression Analysis, Diff	erent l	Modes of	f	
Mathematical Mo	dels, Selection, Computer Programmes for Models.				
UNIT – III		Leci	ture Hrs:	9	
MODELLINGTH	HERMALEQUIPMENTS				
Modelling Heat Ex	xchangers, Evaporators, Condensers, Absorption and Rectifica	tion C	Columns	Compr	essors
Pumps, Simulation	n Studies, Information Flow Diagram, Solution Procedures.				
UNIT – IV		Lec	ture Hrs:	9	
OPTIMIZATION	1				
Modelling Heat Ex	xchangers, Evaporators, Condensers, Absorption and Rectifica	tion C	columns	Compr	essors
	n Studies, Information Flow Diagram, Solution Procedures.				
UNIT – V		Leci	ture Hrs:	9	
DYNAMICBEHA	AVIOUR				
	ation, Laplace Transformation, Feedback Control Loops, Stab	ility A	nalysis,	Non-	
Linearities.					
Textbooks:					
	esign of Thermal Systems, Mc Graw Hill Edition,1989.				
Bejan A., George	Γ satsaronis , Michael J. Moran , Thermal Design and Optimiz	ation,	Wiley,19	96.	
Reference Books:					
1 Vanua I N. M	othernatical Modelling Wiley Factors I td. Nov-Verly 1000				
	athematical Modelling, Wiley Eastern Ltd, New York, 1989. a, Design and Optimization of Thermal Systems, CRCPress, 2	007			
2. r ogesn Jaiuri	a, Design and Opulnization of Thermal Systems, CRCPress, 2	υυ/.			

3. RaoS. S., Engineering Optimization Theory and Practice, New Age Publishers, 2000

	UTUKUR (P), C.K. DINNE (V&M), KADAPA, YSR DISTRIC	٦١.			
Course Code	ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING AND POLLUTION	L	T	P	C
23HPE8811	CONTROL (PE-IV)	3	0	0	3
	Semester			II	
	ves: Student will be able				
	art knowledge on the atmosphere and its present condition, global was	rmin	ig and	l eco	
legislati					
	il on the sources of air, water and noise pollution and possible solutio	ns fo	or mit	igating	
	gradation.				
	orate on the technologies available for generating energy from waste.				
Course Outcon	nes:- Student will be able to				
• Unders	and detail on the sources of air, water and noise pollution and possible	e so	lution	s for	
mitigati	ng their degradation.				
UNIT – I		Le	cture	Hrs:9	
INTRODUCTI	ON			-110.7	
	eric change – greenhouse effect – Ozone depletion - natural cycles -r	nass	and e	energy	
	ial balance – environmental chemistry and biology –impacts – environmental chemistry and chemistry environmental chemistry and chemistry environmental chemistry environme			onergy	
	illutants - sources and effect – air pollution meteorology–atmospheric			on–	
	y-control methods and equipment "s-issues in air pollution control—		1		
air sampling an					
UNIT – II		Le	cture	Hrs:9	
AIRPOLLUTI	ONCONTROL				
	ontrol equipment for particulate matter & gaseous pollutants-gravity				s,
	ectors, wet collectors, fabric filters, electrostatic precipitator (ESP)	Adso	orptio	n,	
	ubbers, Condensation and Combustion.				
UNIT – III		Le	cture	Hrs:9	
WATERPOLL					
	s - water pollutants - characteristics – quality - water treatment system				
	ment, utilization and disposal of sludge- monitoring compliance with				
UNIT – IV	CELEBOAR	Le	cture	Hrs:9	
WASTEMANA			1.00		
	ssification—Solid waste—Hazardous waste-Characteristics—Collection	ı anc	1 I ran	isportat	ion
UNIT – V	cessing and Energy Recovery – Waste minimization.	Т.	.4	I I as a O	
		Le	cture	Hrs:9	
	SOFPOLLUTIONFROM INDUSTRIES	.114.		4	4
	and its impact - oil pollution - pesticides - instrumentation for polanneries and other industries and their control—environment impact and their control impact and their co				
projects –case s		1886	ssinei	it ioi va	1110
Textbooks:	tudies.				
	03):Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science Prentice	Ца1	1 of Ir	dia Du	
Ltd, NewDelhi.	03). Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science Frentice	Hai	1 01 11	iuia F vi	•
2.H.S.Peavy,	D.R, .Rowe, G.Tchobanoglous (1985): Environmental Engineering	ıo M	c Gra	w - Hill	
Book Compan,		18 IVI	c Ora	. vv = 1 1111	L
Reference Boo					
	Evans (1991): Manual of Environmental Technology in Developing	Cor	intries	S.	
-	ook Company, Absecon Highlands, N.J.	200		~,	
	cero and G. A.Sincero, (2002): Environmental Engineering—A Design	n Ar	porac	ch.	
	India Dut I td. Navy Dalhi	P	r	,	

Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, New Delhi Online Learning Resources:

https://authors.library.caltech.edu

UTUKUR (P), C.K. DINNE (V&M), KADAPA, YSR DISTRICT.

Course Code	ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES	L	T	P	C
23HPE8812	Program Elective Course - IV	3	0	0	3
	Semester	· II			

Course Objectives: Student will be able

• To create awareness about the availability of various non-conventional energy sources, their conversion technology.

Course Outcomes:-

• Students will get an idea about the availability of Non- conventional energy sources, their conversion technologies, utilization, etc.

UNIT – I Lecture Hrs:9

Solar Energy

Sun as Source of Energy, Availability of Solar Energy, Nature of Solar Energy, Solar Energy& Environment. Various Methods of using solar energy—Photo thermal, Photovoltaic, Photosynthesis, Present & Future Scope of Solar energy. Hybrid wind energy systems - wind + diesel power, wind + conventional grid, wind +Photovoltaic system etc.

UNIT – II Lecture Hrs:9

Biomass:

Generation and utilization, Properties of biomass, Agriculture Crop & Forestry residues used as fuels. Biochemical and Thermo –chemical Conversion, Combustion, Gasification, Biomass gasifies and types etc. Applications of Gasifies to thermal power and Engines, Biomass as a decentralized power generation source for villages Concept of Bio-energy: Photosynthesis process, Bio-fuels, Biomass resources Bio based chemicals and materials Thermo-chemical Conversion: Pyrolysis, Combustion, Gasification, and Liquefaction. Bio-Chemical Conversion: Aerobic and An aerobic conversion, Fermentation etc. Bio-fuels: Importance, Production and applications. Bio-fuels: Types of Bio-fuels, Production processes and technologies, Bio fuel applications, Ethanol as a fuel for I.C. engines, Relevance with Indian Economy. Bio-based Chemicals and Materials: Commercial and Industrial Products, Biomass, Feed stocks, Chemicals, Plastics, Fibers etc.

UNIT – III Lecture Hrs:9

Bio methanation: Importance of biogas technology, Different Types of Biogas Plants. Aerobic and an aerobic bio conversion processes various substrates used to produce Biogas (cow dung, human and other agricultural waste, municipal waste etc.) Individual and community biogas operated engines and their use. Removal of CO2 and H2O, Application of Biogas in domestic, industry and vehicles. Bio-hydrogen production. Isolation of methane from Biogas and packing and its utilization.

UNIT – IV Lecture Hrs:9

Wind Energy: Basics & Power Analysis, Wind resource assessment, Power Conversion Technologies and applications, Wind Power estimation techniques, Principles of Aerodynamics of wind turbine blade, Various aspects of wind turbine design,

UNIT – V Lecture Hrs:9

Wind Turbine Generators: Induction, Synchronous machine, constant V&F and variable V & F generations, Reactive power compensation. Site Selection, Concept of wind form & project cycle, Cost economics & viability of wind farm,

Textbooks:

Biomass Renewable Energy–D.O.halland R.P.Overeed (John Wiley and Sons, Newyork, 1987)

Biomass for energy in the developing countries–D.O.Hall ,G.W. barnard and P.A.Moss(Pergamon Press Ltd.1982)

Reference Books:

Thermo chemical processing of Biomass, Bridgurater AV.Biomass as Fuel–L.P. White (Academicpress1981) Wind energy Conversion Systems– Freris L.L. (PrenticeHall1990)

Wind Turbine Technology: Fundamental concepts of wind turbine technology (ASME Press, NY,1994)

Online Learning Resources:

https://nptel.ac.in/courses/121/106/121106014/

https://www.edx.org/course/sustainable-energy

UTUKUR (P), C.K. DINNE (V&M), KADAPA, YSR DISTRICT.

Course Code	SIMULATION LABORATORY	L	T	P	C
23HPC8807		0	0	4	2
Semester		II			

Course Objectives: Student will be able

- To identify the behavior of analytical models introduced in lecture to the actual behavior of real fluid flows.
- To explain the standard measurement techniques of fluid mechanics and their applications.
- To illustrate the students with the components and working principles of the Hydraulic machinesdifferent types of Turbines, Pumps, and other miscellaneous hydraulics machines.
- To analyze the laboratory measurements and to document the results in an appropriate format.

Course Outcomes: - Student will be able to

- Describe the measurement techniques of fluid mechanics and its appropriate application.
- Interpret the results obtained in the laboratory for various experiments.
- Compare the results of analytical models introduced in lecture to the actual behavior of real fluid flows and draw correct and sustainable conclusions.
- Write a technical laboratory

List of Experiments:-

- 1. Jet impact on flat and curved surfaces
- 2. Measurement of drag on a circular cylinder in high Reynolds number flow
- 3. Energy loss measurements in subcritical and supercritical open channel flow
- 4. Measurement of fluid viscosity
- 5. Determination of friction factor as a function of Reynolds number in pipe flow
- 6. Studying laminar-turbulent transition for flow in a tube
- 7. Boundary layer flow over a flat plate
- 8. Pressure distribution around a circular cylinder in high Reynolds number flow
- 9. Measurements using Forced Vortex Apparatus and Free Vortex Apparatus
- 10. Measure the losses in piping System
- 11. Measure Friction loss along a pipe
- 12. Pulsating flow setup
- 13. Flow Measuring Apparatus, (H10 Setup)
- 14. Flow through an Orifice (H4 Setup)
- 15. Water Flow Channel (H17 Setup)

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UTUKUR (P), C.K. DINNE (V&M), KADAPA, YSR DISTRICT.

Course Code	COMPUTATIONALFLUIDDYNAMICS LABORATORY	L	T	P	C
23HPC8808		0	0	4	2
	Semester	I			

Course Objectives: Student will be able to

- Develop finite difference and finite volume discredited forms of the CFD equations.
- Formulate explicit & implicit algorithms for solving the Euler Eqns & Navier Stokes Eqns

Course Outcomes: - Student will be able to

• At the end of the course student will able to formulate explicit & implicit algorithm for solving the Euler Eqns & Navier Stokes Eqns.

List of Experiments:-

- 1. Simulation of Plane Poiseuille flow through long Parallel and Stationary Plates and Plotting Velocity Contours and Velocity Variation along the horizontal central line . Take the distance between the plates as 4 cm. Properties of fluid are $v=0.000217m^2/sp=800kg/m^2$
- 2. Simulation of Couette flow when the upper plates are moving with a velocity of 40m/s. Take the distance between the plates as 4 cm properties of fluid are v=0.000217m²/s, p=800 kg/m³. Make simulations for a pressure gradient of 0-30000 N/m²/m and 20000Nm²/m and report the variation of velocity contours for each case.
- 3. Simulation of a channel flow (Tube flow) for a tube of diameter. 5 cm and take the fluid as water at 30°C at the entry of the tube of length 0.7m. A heat flux of 3000W/m²is imposed along a wall. Obtain the contours of velocity and temperature along the length of the tube and also obtain the centre line temperature and velocity of fluid.
- 4. Simulation of a channel flow (Tube flow) for a tube of diameter 5 cm and take thefluidaswaterat30°Cat the entry of the tube length 0.7m .A Constant wall temperature of 300°C is imposed along the wall. Obtain the contours of Velocity and temperature along the length of the tube and also obtain the centre line temperature and velocity of fluid.
- 5. Unsteadysimulation of compressible flow of airthrough 2D aconvergent—Divergent nozzle, with inlet and outlet of 0.2m size and both are joined by a throat section where the flow area is reduced by 10% and is of sinusoidal shape. Air enters the nozzle at a pressure of 0.9 bar and leaves at 0.73 bar. Obtain the contours of velocity, pressure and Mach number.
- 6. Simulation of flow over a circular cylinder of size 5cm for different Reynold"s number value so fair and plotting the contours of velocity and vorticity
- 7. Simulation of temperature counters for a square plate of size 0.2msubjected to different types of boundary conditions.
- 8. Simulation of temperature counters for a pin fin in natural and forced convective conditions

AUDIT COURSE-I

ANNAMACHARYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCES (AUTONOMOUS) UTUKUR (P), C.K. DINNE (V&M), KADAPA, YSR DISTRICT.

Course Code 23HAC001	ENGLISH FOR RESEARCH PAPER WRITING	L 2	T 0	P	C
23HAC001	Semester			1 1	0
	Semester			1	
Course Objectiv	es: This course will enable students:				
Understa	nd the essentials of writing skills and their level of readability				
Learn about	out what to write in each section				
Ensure quality	ualitative presentation with linguistic accuracy				
Course Outcome	es (CO): Student will be able to				
Understa	nd the significance of writing skills and the level of readability				
I .	and write title, abstract, different sections in research paper				
 Develop 	the skills needed while writing a research paper				
UNIT - I	L	ectur	e Hrs	:10	
10verview of a F	Research Paper- Planning and Preparation- Word Order- Useful Ph	rases	- Br	eakin	g
	es-Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences-Being Concise and Remo	ving	Redu	ından	су
-Avoiding Ambig					
UNIT - II		ectur			
	nents of a Research Paper- Abstracts- Building Hypothesis-Resear			m -	
Highlight Finding	gs- Hedging and Criticizing, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Cauteri	zatioi	n		
UNIT - III	L	ectur	e Hrs	:10	
Introducing Review Conclusions-Reco	ew of the Literature – Methodology - Analysis of the Data-Finding ommendations.	s - Di	iscus	sion-	
UNIT - IV		Lee	cture	Hrs:9)
Key skills needed	for writing a Title, Abstract, and Introduction				
UNIT - V				Hrs:9	
	uage to formulate Methodology, incorporate Results, put forth Arg	umer	its an	d dra	.W
Conclusions					
Suggested Readi	_				
	R (2006) Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on	Goog	gle B	ooks))
I .	urriculum of Engineering & Technology PG Courses [Volume-I]				
	006) How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge Uni			SS	
_	N (1998), Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, S	AM.			
Highman		l. Da	ndra -	h+	
	Vallwork, English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York London, 2011	K D01	arec	111	
neidelbe	rg London, 2011				

UTUKUR (P), C.K. DINNE (V&M), KADAPA, YSR DISTRICT.

Course Code	DISASTER MANAGEMENT	L	T	P	C
23HAC002	DISASTER MANAGEMENT	2	0	0	0
	Semester	I			

Course Objectives: This course will enable students:

- Learn to demonstrate critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- Critically evaluate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from
- Multiple perspectives.
- Developanunderstandingofstandardsofhumanitarianresponseandpracticalrelevanceinspecific types of disasters and conflict situations
- Criticallyunderstandthestrengthsandweaknessesofdisastermanagementapproaches, planning and programming in different countries, particularly their home country or the countries they work in

UNIT - I

Introduction: Disaster: Definition, Factors and Significance; Difference Between Hazard and

Disaster; Natural and Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types and Magnitude.

Disaster Prone Areas in India:

Study of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone to Floods and Droughts, Landslides and Avalanches; Areas Prone to Cyclonic and Coastal Hazards with Special Reference to Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases and Epidemics

UNIT - II

Repercussions of Disasters and Hazards:

Economic Damage, Loss of Human and Animal Life, Destruction of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughtsand Famines, Landslides and Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks and Spills, Outbreaks of Disease and Epidemics, War and Conflicts.

UNIT - III

Disaster Preparedness and Management:

Preparedness: Monitoring of Phenomena Triggering A Disaster or Hazard; Evaluation of Risk: Application of Remote Sensing, Data from Meteorological and Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental and Community Preparedness.

UNIT - IV

Risk Assessment Disaster Risk:

Concept and Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global and National Disaster Risk Situation.

TechniquesofRiskAssessment,GlobalCo-OperationinRiskAssessmentand Warning, People's Participation in Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival.

UNIT - V

Disaster Mitigation:

Meaning, Conceptand Strategies of Disaster Mitigation, Emerging Trends In Mitigation. Structural Mitigation and Non-Structural Mitigation, Programs of Disaster Mitigation in India.

Suggested Reading

- 1. R.Nishith, SinghAK, "Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies
- 2. "New Royal book Company. Sahni, Pardeep Et. Al.(Eds.)," Disaster Mitigation Experiences And Reflections", Prentice Hall Of India, New Delhi.
- 3. GoelS.L.,DisasterAdministrationAndManagementTextAndCaseStudies",Deep&Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

Course Code	SANSKRITFOR TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE	L	T	P	C
23HAC003		2	0	0	0
	Semester	Ι	ı		
		1			
Course Objecti	ves: This course will enable students:				
-	working knowledge in illustrious Sanskrit, the scientific lang	uage i	n the wo	orld	
	of Sanskrit to improve brain functioning				
 Learning 	ofSanskrittodevelopthelogicinmathematics, science&othersul	bjects	enhanci	ng the r	nemoi
power					
_	neering scholars equipped with Sanskrit will be able to explo	re the	huge		
	lge from ancient literature				
Course Outcom	es (CO): Student will be able to				
 Understa 	inding basic Sanskrit language				
 Ancient 	Sanskrit literature about science &technology can be understo	ood			
• Being a	ogical language will help to develop logic in students				
UNIT - I					
Alphabets in Sar	skrit,				
UNIT - II					
Past/Present/Futi	re Tense, Simple Sentences				
UNIT - III					
Order, Introduct	on of roots				
UNIT - IV					
Technical inforn	ation about Sanskrit Literature	·L			
UNIT - V					
Technical concep	ts of Engineering-Electrical, Mechanical, Architecture, Mathe	matics	S		
Suggested Read	ing				
	am" –Dr. Vishwas, Sanskrit-Bharti Publication, New Delhi				
	elf Sanskrit" Prathama Deeksha- VempatiKutumbshastr	i, Rasl	ntriyaSa	nskrit	
Sansthanam Ne	v Delhi Publication				

- Sansthanam, New Delhi Publication
- 3. "India"s Glorious ScientificTradition" Suresh Soni, Ocean books (P) Ltd., New Delhi

AUDIT COURSE-II

UTUKUR (P), C.K. DINNE (V&M), KADAPA, YSR DISTRICT.

Course Code	PEDAGOGY STUDIES	L	T	P	C
23HAC004		2	0	0	0
	Semester	II			

Course Objectives: This course will enable students:

- Reviewexistingevidenceonthereviewtopictoinformprogrammedesignandpolicy making undertaken by the Df ID, other agencies and researchers.
- Identify critical evidence gaps to guide the development.

Course Outcomes (CO): Student will be able to

- Students will be able to understand:
- Whatpedagogical practices are being used byteachers informal and informal class rooms in developing countries?
- What is the evidence on the effectiveness of these pedagogical practices, in what
- Conditions, and with what population of learners?
- How can teacher education (curriculum and practicum) and the school curriculum and guidance materialsbest support effective pedagogy?

UNIT - I

Introduction and Methodology: Aims and rationale, Policy back ground, Conceptual frame work and terminology Theories of learning, Curriculum, Teacher education. Conceptual framework, Research questions. Overview of methodology and Searching.

UNIT - II

Thematic overview: Pedagogical practices are being used by teachers in formal and informal classrooms in developing countries. Curriculum, Teacher education.

UNIT - III

Evidence on the effectiveness of pedagogical practices, Methodology for the in depth stage: quality assessment ofincluded studies. How can teacher education (curriculum and practicum) and the school curriculum and guidance materials best support effective pedagogy? Theory of change. Strength and nature of the body of evidence for effective pedagogical practices. Pedagogic theory and pedagogical approaches. Teacher's attitudes and beliefs and Pedagogic strategies.

UNIT - IV

Professional development: alignment with classroom practices and follow-up support, Peer support, Support from the head teacher and the community. Curriculum and assessment, Barriers to learning: limited resources and large classsizes

UNIT - V

Research gaps and future directions: Research design, Contexts, Pedagogy, Teacher education, Curriculum and assessment, Dissemination and research impact.

Suggested Reading

- 1. Ackers J, Hardman F (2001) Classroom interaction in Kenyan primary schools, Compare, 31 (2): 245-261.
- 2. AgrawalM(2004)Curriculum are reforming schools: The importance of evaluation, Journal of
- 3. Curriculum Studies, 36 (3): 361-379.
- 4. Akyeampong K(2003) Teacher training in Ghana does it count? Multi-site teacher education research project (MUSTER) country report 1. London: DFID.
- 5. Akyeampong K, LussierK, PryorJ, Westbrook J (2013) Improving teaching and learning of basicmath's and reading in Africa: Does teacher preparation count? International Journal Educational Development, 33 (3): 272–282.
- 6. Alexander RJ(2001) Culture and pedagogy: International comparisons in primary education. Oxford and Boston: Blackwell.
 - Chavan M (2003)ReadIndia: A mass scale, rapid, "learning to read "campaign.
- 7. <u>www.pratham.org/images/resource%20working%20paper%202.pdf.</u>

ANNAMACHARYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCES (AUTONOMOUS) UTUKUR (P), C.K. DINNE (V&M), KADAPA, YSR DISTRICT.

Course Code	CTD	STRESS MANAGEMENT BY YOGA	L	T	P	С
23HAC005	511	TRESS MANAGEMENT BY YUGA		0	0	0
		Semester]	I	
Course Objective	ves: This cour	se will enable students:				ļ
To achie	eve overall hea	lth of body and mind				
	come stress	•				
Course Outcom	es (CO): Stud	lent will be able to				
		in a healthy body thus improving social health a	also			-
	efficiency	, , , ,				
UNIT - I						
Definitions of Ei	ght parts of yo	ga.(Ashtanga)				
UNIT - II	<u> </u>					
Yam and Niyam.	•					
UNIT - III						
Do`sand Don"t"s in	n life.					
i) Ahinsa, satya,	astheya, brahn	na charya and aparigrahaii) Shaucha,santosh,tapa	,swadh	yay,ishv	var pran	iidhan
UNIT - IV						
Asan and Pranay	am					
UNIT - V						
i) Various yoga p	oses and their	benefits for mind &body				
		echniques and its effects-Types of pranayam				
Suggested Read						
		nining-Part-I": Janardan Swami Yoga bhyasi Ma		lagpur		
		Internal Nature" by Swami Vivekananda, Ac	lvaita			
Ashrama (Public	cation Departm	ent), Kolkata				

Course Code		TY DEVELOPMENT TH		L	T	P	C
23HAC006	E	NLIGHTENMENTSKILI		2	0	0	0
			Semester		I	I	
G 01: 4:	TENI •	*11					
Course Objecti	ves: This course	will enable students:					
To learn	to achieve the h	ighest goal happily					
	•	stable mind, pleasing person	onality and detern	nination			
 To awak 	ken wisdom in str	idents					
Course Outcom	nes (CO): Stude	nt will be able to					
 Studyof 	Shrimad-Bhagwa	ad-Geetawillhelpthestudent	indevelopinghisp	ersonali	tyand ac	hieve th	ne
	goal in life						
• The pers	son who has stud	ied Geeta will lead the natio	on and mankind to	peace a	and pros	perity	
•	f Neetishatakam	will help in developing vers	satile personality of	of studer	nts		
UNIT - I							
	•	ent of personality					
Verses-19,20,21							
	(pride &heroism))					
Verses-26,28,63	,65(virtue)						
UNIT - II							
		ent of personality					
Verses-52,53,59	` '						
Verses-71,73,75	,/8(do``s)						
_ :	- 4 - 1 1	1.4					
	to day work and	-Verses41,47,48,					
		ter6-Verses5,13,17,23,35,					
Chapter 18-Verse		nc10- v c18c85,15,17,25,55,					
UNIT - IV	6343, 40, 40.						
Statements of ba	asic knowledge			1			
	•	-Verses 56,62,68					
	ses13,14,15,16,1						
		ad Bhagwad Geeta:					
UNIT - V							
Chapter2-Verses	s 17, Chapter 3-Ve	rses36,37,42,		•			
Chapter4-Verses							
Chapter 18 – Vers							
Suggested Read							
	wadGita"bySwar	niSwarupanandaAdvaitaAsl	nram(PublicationI	Departm	ent),		
Kolkata							
		Niti-sringar-vairagya) by P.	Gopinath, Rashtr	iya Sans	krit		
Sansthanam,	New Delhi.						